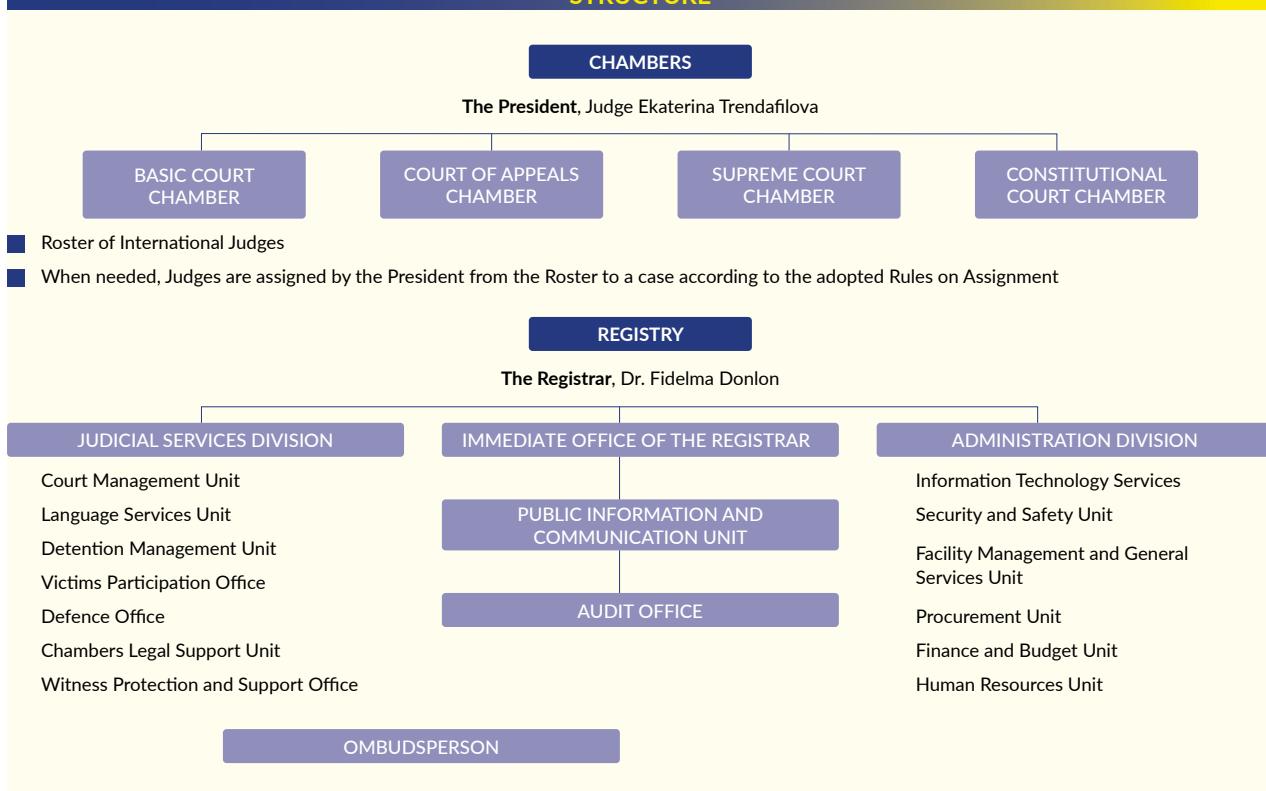




## MANDATE

- Temporary judicial institution.
- Mandate and jurisdiction over crimes against humanity, war crimes and other crimes under Kosovo law as specified in Article 15 of the Law on Specialist Chambers and Specialist Prosecutor's Office.
- Individual criminal responsibility only.
- Alleged crimes committed between 1 January 1998 and 31 December 2000 related to the allegations contained in the Council of Europe Assembly Report of 2011.
- KSC has jurisdiction over natural persons of Kosovo/Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (FRY) citizenship, or over persons accused of committing crimes against persons of Kosovo/FRY citizenship.
- KSC allows victims to participate in proceedings.

## STRUCTURE



## STAFF

- In accordance with the Exchange of Letters between the Kosovo President and High Representative of the European Union in 2014, the KSC is staffed by international judges and personnel.
- Nationals of 27 EU member states, and additional contributing states (Canada, Norway, Switzerland, Turkey, United States) are eligible to apply.

## KEY DOCUMENTS

- Law on ratification of the international agreement – 23 April 2014, ratified by the Kosovo Assembly.
- Constitution and Amendment of the Constitution,
- Article 162: The Specialist Chambers and the Specialist Prosecutor's Office – adopted by the Kosovo Assembly on 03 August 2015.
- Law on Specialist Chambers and Specialist Prosecutor's Office – adopted by the Kosovo Assembly, 03 August 2015.
- Rules of Procedure and Evidence of the Kosovo Specialist Chambers - latest amendments in June 2020.

## KEY DEVELOPMENTS

AUGUST 2015	APRIL 2016	SEPTEMBER 2016	DECEMBER 2016
The Kosovo Assembly adopts Article 162 of the Kosovo Constitution and the Law on Specialist Chambers and Specialist Prosecutor's Office.	Dr Fidelma Donlon is appointed Registrar of the KSC, marking the commencement of work of the institution in The Hague. Dr Donlon is re-appointed Registrar in April 2024.	David Schwendiman is appointed Specialist Prosecutor.	Judge Ekaterina Trendafilova is appointed President of the Specialist Chambers, taking office in January 2017. Judge Trendafilova is reappointed President, effective December 2024.
JANUARY 2017	FEBRUARY 2017	MARCH 2017	MAY 2018
The Host State Agreement enters into force, providing legal basis for the KSC to conduct proceedings in the Netherlands.	19 Judges are appointed to the Roster of International Judges.	Judges adopt the Rules of Procedure and Evidence. Specialist Chamber of the Constitutional Court confirms they comply with the Constitution in June 2017. Latest amendments enter into force in June 2020.	Pietro Spera is appointed Ombudsperson of the KSC.
SEPTEMBER 2018	FEBRUARY 2020	SEPTEMBER 2020	SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2020
Jack Smith is appointed as Specialist Prosecutor following David Schwendiman's resignation.	The Specialist Prosecutor announces his intent to initiate proceedings and President Trendafilova assigns a Pre-Trial Judge to review indictments.	Six new Judges appointed to the Roster of International Judges.	Arrest, transfer and initial/first appearances of Salih Mustafa, Hysni Gucati and Nasim Haradinaj.
NOVEMBER 2020	MARCH 2021	SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2021	MAY 2022
Arrest, transfer and initial appearances of Hashim Thaçi, Kadri Veseli, Rexhep Selimi and Jakup Krasniqi.	Arrest of Pjetër Shala in Belgium, followed by transfer to The Hague and initial appearance in April 2021.	Trials begin in the cases of Spec. Prosecutor v. Salih Mustafa and Spec. Prosecutor v. Hysni Gucati and Nasim Haradinaj.	Trial Panel pronounced its judgment in the case of Specialist Prosecutor v. Hysni Gucati and Nasim Haradinaj.
DECEMBER 2022	FEBRUARY 2023	FEBRUARY/APRIL 2023	APRIL 2023
Trial judgment pronounced in the case of Specialist Prosecutor v. Salih Mustafa.	Appeal judgment pronounced in the case of Specialist Prosecutor v. Hysni Gucati and Nasim Haradinaj.	Trials begin in the cases of Spec. Prosecutor v. P. Shala and Spec. Prosecutor v. Hashim Thaçi, Kadri Veseli, Rexhep Selimi and Jakup Krasniqi.	Order for reparation to victims pronounced in the case of Specialist Prosecutor v. Salih Mustafa.
JUNE 2023	OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER/DECEMBER 2023	NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2023
Kimberly West is appointed as Specialist Prosecutor.	Arrest, transfer and initial appearances of Sabit Januzi and Ismet Bahtijari.	H. Gucati and N. Haradinaj conditionally released after having their sentences modified.	Arrests, transfers and first appearances of Isni Kilaj and Haxhi Shala.
DECEMBER 2023	JUNE 2024	JULY 2024	SEPTEMBER 2024
Appeal judgment pronounced in the case of Specialist Prosecutor v. Salih Mustafa.	One new Judge appointed to the Roster of International Judges following the resignation of another Judge.	Trial judgment pronounced in the case of Specialist Prosecutor v. Pjetër Shala.	After the ruling by the KSC Supreme Court, the Appeals Panel imposed a new, reduced, sentence for Salih Mustafa.
NOVEMBER 2024	DECEMBER 2024	DECEMBER 2024	FEBRUARY 2025
Order for reparation to victims pronounced in the case of Specialist Prosecutor v. Pjetër Shala.	One new Judge appointed to the Roster of International Judges following the resignation of another Judge.	Arrests, transfers and initial appearances of Hashim Thaçi, Bashkim Smakaj, Fadil Fazliu, Isni Kilaj and Hajredin Kuçi (administration of justice charges).	Trial Panel I approved the plea agreements between the accused and the SPO, sentencing Sabit Januzi and Ismet Bahtijari to two years each, and Haxhi Shala to three years.
FEBRUARY 2025	JUNE 2025	JULY 2025	SEPTEMBER 2025
Sabit Januzi and Ismet Bahtijari conditionally released after having their sentences modified.	KSC signed Agreement on Enforcement of Sentences with Belgium.	Appeal judgment pronounced in the case of Specialist Prosecutor v. Pjetër Shala.	One new Judge appointed to the Roster of International Judges following the resignation of another Judge.